**Cascading Style Sheets (CSS)**

* Language used to specify the presentation aspects of structurally marked up documents.
* Developed by Hakon Wium lie (CHSS) and Bert Bos (SSP)
* Versions:
* CSS 1
* CSS 2.1 (June 2011)
* CSS 3
* CSS Preprocessors, CSS Frameworks
* Sass
* Less
* 960 Grid System
* Bootstrap
* Foundation
* Materialization
* Etc.

HTML/ XHTML Stylesheets

* Author Style – define by the web authors, web development team
* External Stylesheets (recommended)

<head>

<link rel = “stylesheet” type=”text/css” href = “styles/mystyles.css”> (style)

< link rel = “stylesheet” type=”text/css” href = “styles/normal/print.css” media = “print”> (print)

< link rel = “stylesheet” href =”styles/normal.css” title =”normal”>

< link rel = “alternate style sheet” href = “style/small.css” title =”small”>

</head>

* Embedded Styles

<head>

<style type = “text/css” media”screen and width: 500px”

Body{width: 90%}

</style>

* Inline Styles

<p style =”border: 1px solid green; color: blue;”>

This paragraph has a 1 pixel solid green border and blue text color.

</p>

* CSS Statements